

# The 14<sup>th</sup> Public and Private Joint Forum in Asian Region - The 28<sup>th</sup> Asia Government/Industry Meeting -

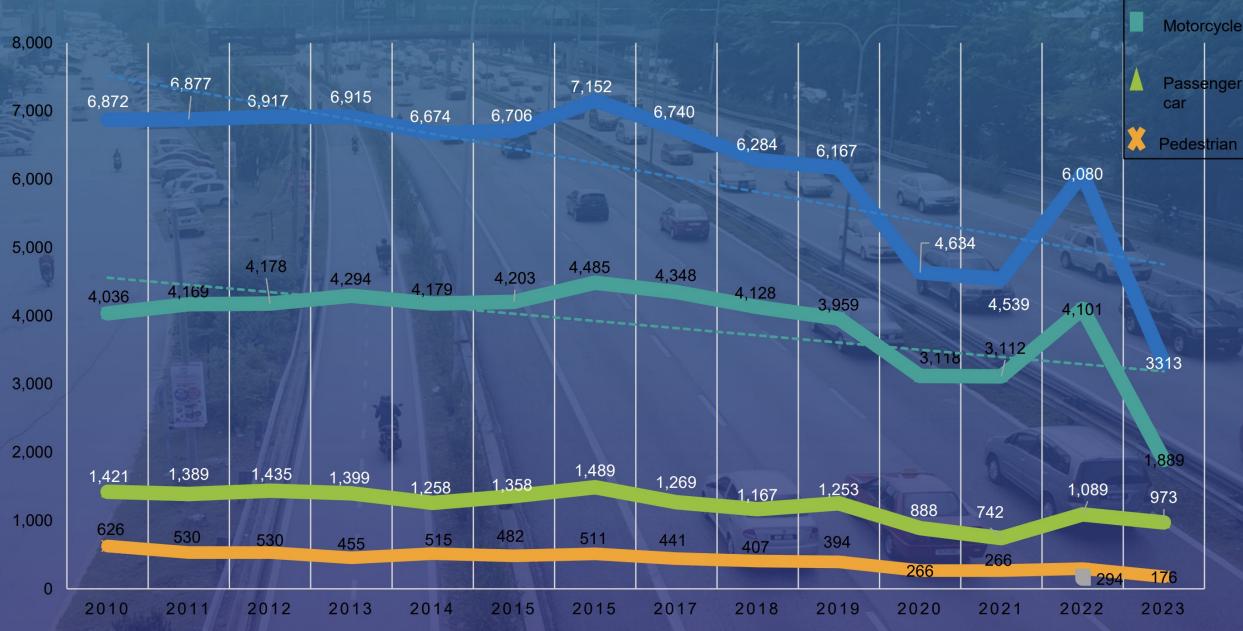
and The Government Meeting

# MALAYSIA ROAD SAFETY PLAN 2022 – 2023 & MOTORCYCLE ABS IMPLEMENTATION

NOVOTEL HALONG BAY, VIETNAM 28<sup>TH</sup> – 30<sup>TH</sup> NOVEMBER 2023

Ts. MUHAMMAD FIRDHAUS BIN IBRAHIM ROAD TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT MALAYSIA

# Road Accident Statistics 2010 – 2023 (JUNE)



Source: Royal Malaysia Police

No's of fatalities

**FINANCIAL IMPLICATION** 

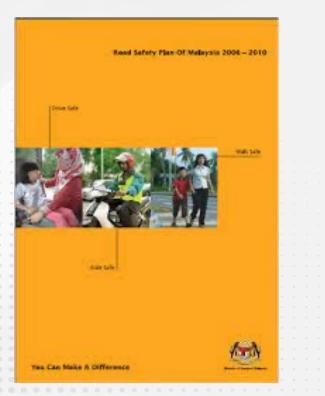
# RM 3.12million

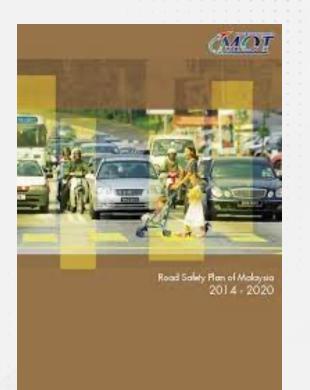
#### for every death due to road crashes.

# RM 21 billion

annually as expenditure due to medical cost, productivity loss and other payout.

MALAYSIA ROAD SAFETY PLAN





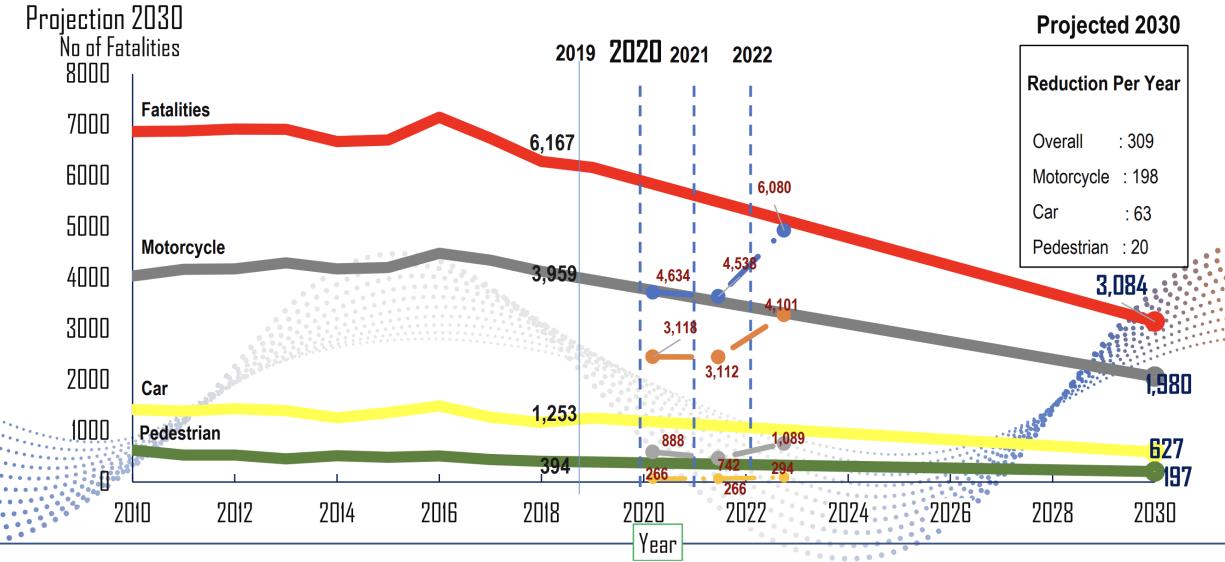


2006 - 2010

2014 - 2020

2022 – 2030

# MRSP 2022-2030: PROJECTED LINEAR REDUCTION IN ROAD TRAFFIC Deaths



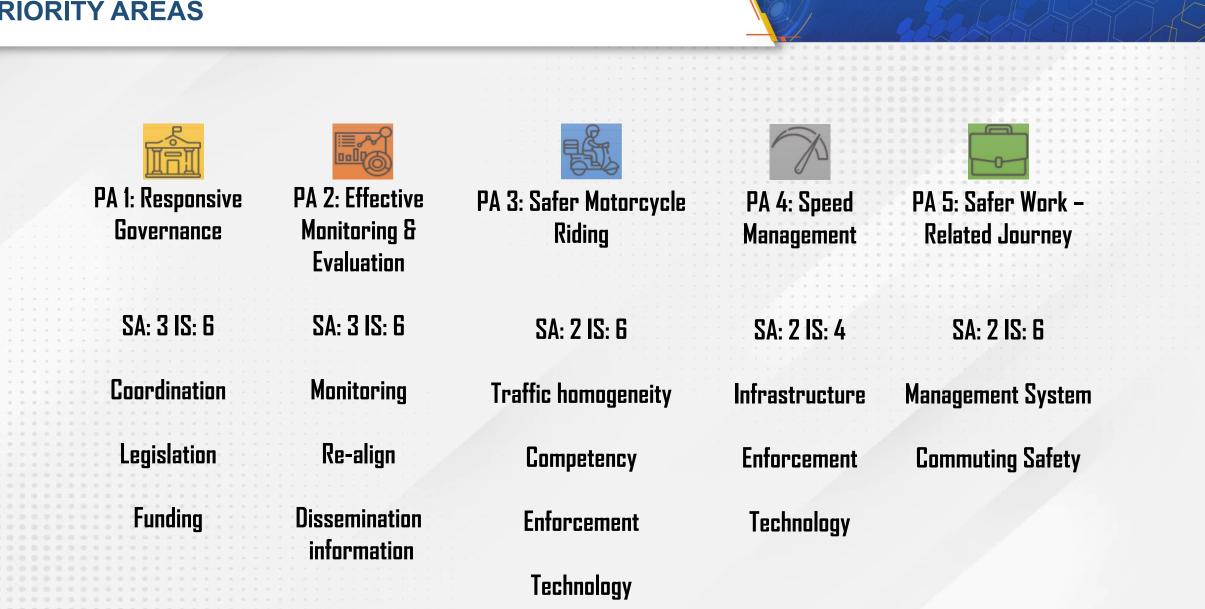
\* Assumption of linear reduction

#### MALAYSIA ROAD SAFETY PLAN 2022 - 2030

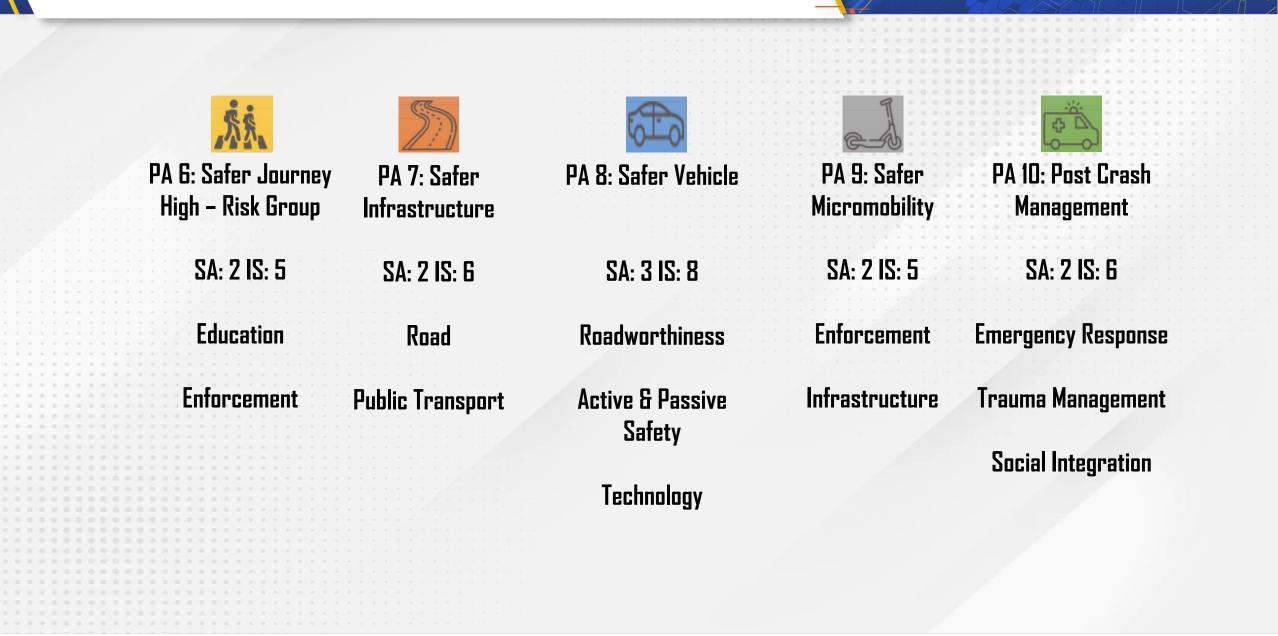
# MALAYSIA RDAD SAFETY Action plan 2022 - 2030 Framework ecosystem



## **PRIORITY AREAS**



## **PRIORITY AREAS**



## **PRIORITY AREAS 3 – MOTORCYCLE ABS**

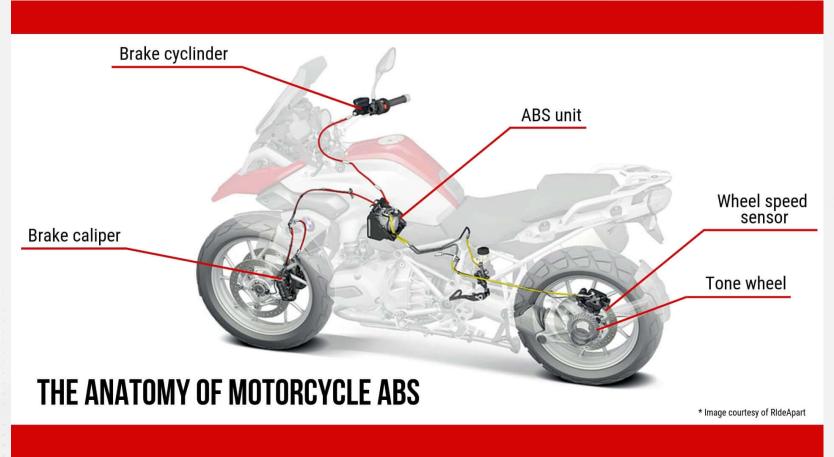


- PA 3 consists of two (2) sub-areas (SA) and five (5) Implementation Strategies (IS) to achieve the main outcomes
- Sub-Area 3.2: Increasing the effectiveness level of motorcycle safety technology
- Implementation Strategies 3.2.1: Enforcing mandatory use of Anti-lock Braking System (ABS) for New Motorcycles

## **MOTORCYCLE ANTI – LOCKING BRAKING SYSTEM (ABS)**

- Preventing the wheels from locking while the vehicle is in motion and avoid skidding during braking
- As the wheels continue to rotate, the vehicle can move in whatever direction the driver is steering (stability)

Thus, ensure the driver to have control of the vehicle



## **MOTORCYCLE ABS IMPLEMENTATION IN MALAYSIA**



# Implementation on 1<sup>st</sup> January 2025 for new motorcycle Mandatany for 150 on / 12kW 9

- Mandatory for 150 cc / 13kW & above
- Compliance on UN R78
- Minimum requirement single channel for front wheel

# **MOTORCYCLE ABS IMPLEMENTATION IN MALAYSIA**





# Requirement for ABS in UN R78 is not mandatory

 Amendent of Motor Vehicles (Construction and Use) Rules, 1959 Driven with Innovation, Fueled by Impact



MARi

MALAYSIA AUTOMOTIVE ROBOTICS AND IOT INSTITUTE An agency under the Ministry of Investment, Trade & Industry (MITI)

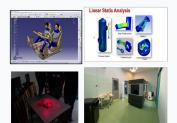
# Strengthening the EV ecosystem in Malaysia

Ts. Mohd Sharulnizam bin Sarip

**Chief Operating Officer** 



#### **INTRODUCTION - MARii**

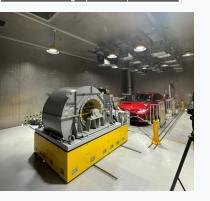


MARii Additive Technology Centre (MAMTEC)





MARii Academy of Technology Jalan Jasmine, Bandar Bukit Beruntung, Selangor (Relocation)





MARii Main Office Block 2280, Jalan Usahawan 2, Cyber 6, 63000 Cyberjaya





National Emission Testing Centre (NETC), Mukim Serendah 48000, Rawang, Selangor





COMPLETE FACILITIES FOR EMISSION / **ENERGY CONSUMPTION** 

UNR 83, UN R101, GTR 15, MS2722

14

Private and Confidential

# POLICIES IN RELATION WITH AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY'S CN50 MAPPING





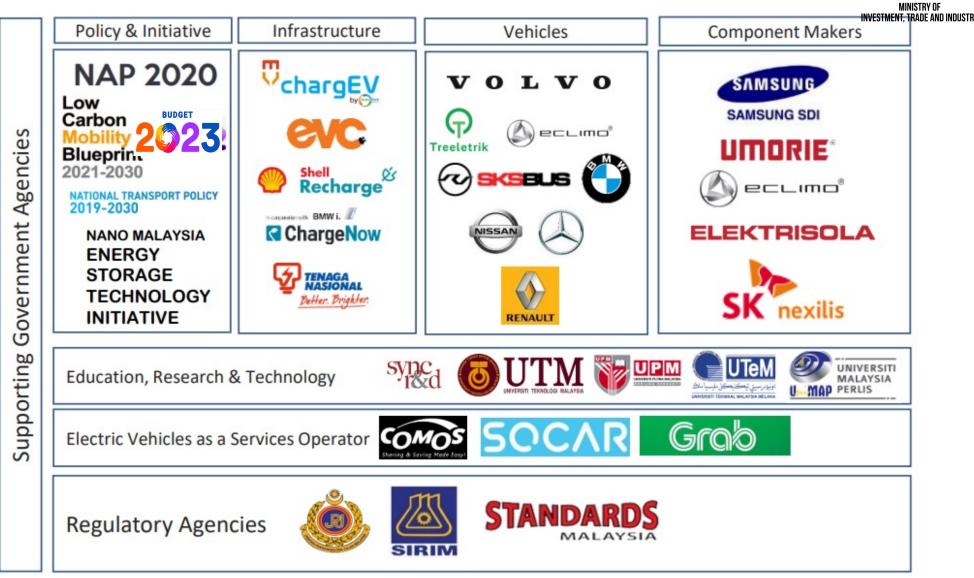
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# **EV ECOSYSTEM IN MALAYSIA**



Relevant Government Ministries led by Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry (MITI)





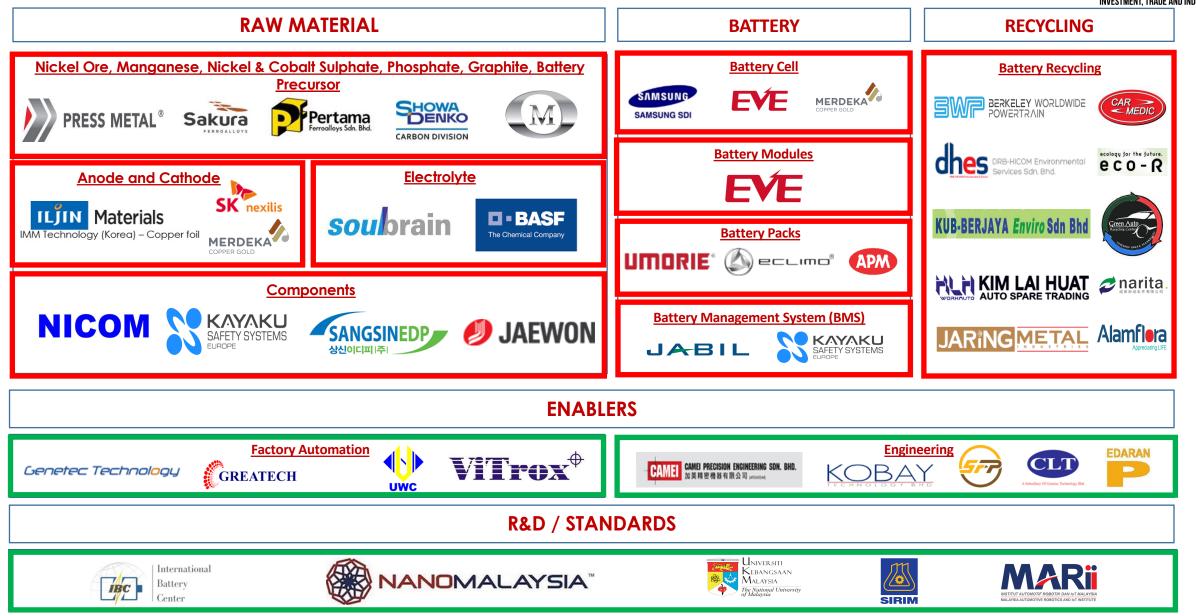
# **MALAYSIA EV SEMICONDUCTOR VALUE CHAIN**





# **MALAYSIA EV BATTERY VALUE CHAIN**





#### **INDUSTRY SNAPSHOT**





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## LOCAL ECOSYSTEM DEVELOPMENT





#### lilli. Industry Lead Body "Empowering Industrial Sector" The Industrial Lead Body (ILB) is a driving organization within the industrial sector, appointed by the Ministry of Human Resources to fulfill essential functions aligned with the requirements of JPK. Key Criteria for ILB Appointment: Industry Regulatory >Endorsement Compliance MARii has been appointed as Industry Lead Body (ILB) in 2013 by the Ministry of Human Resource. Programmes by MARii under JPK ; 02 Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia Promotions and Research in the automotive industry certification through awareness of SKM automotive industry Pengiktirafan (Sijil Kemahiran (IoT and Robotics). Pencapaian Terdahulu Malaysia) (PPT) **National Occupational Skills Standard** NOSS is a document that outlines the dexterity required of an employee working in Malaysia at a certain level of employment to achieve specific skills. Main Features NOSS Career-Based. Follows the career structure of a given field. Prepared by a pool of industry experts and skilled 03 workers who carry out the job. The NOSS can be used for Recognition of Prior Achievement certification for experienced manpower National Dual Training System(SLDN) is for graduates 70%-80% 20%-30% Practical Training Theoretical Learning NOSS for EV Electric Bus Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV) **Diagnostic and Rectification** Operation 0 -0 Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicle Charging Station Installation and Maintenance Car Service

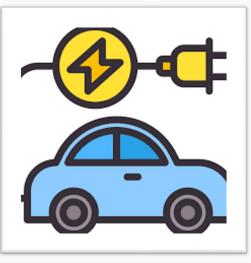
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# Standard Development

#### List of EV Standards



Passenger Vehicle

**UN Regulation No. 100** 



**Electric Motorcycle** 

UN Regulation No. 136

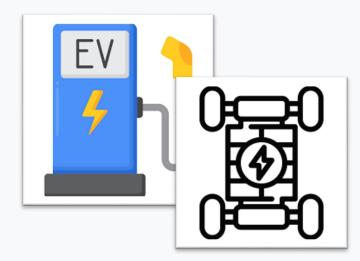
i.

- i. MS 2413 : Electric motorcycle ( >50 km/h)
- ii. MS 2688 : Electric moped (25-50 km/h)
- iii. Under development: Battery Swapping



**Electric Bicycle** 

MS 2514: Electric Bicycle (<25km/h)



#### **EV Battery & Chargers**

- i. MS IEC 62196 : EV Connectors & Inlet
- ii. MS IEC 61851 : EV Conductive Charging System
- iii. MS IEC 62660 : Li-Ion Testing for EV
- iv. SAE 1772 : EU-Type 2





# **Training Programmes Under MARii**

#### **ENHANCEMENT OF CURRENT PROGRAMMES**

- Automotive Industry Certification Engineering (AICE)
- Industry Led Professional Certificate (IPC)
- IPC Pengiktirafan Pencapaian Terdahulu
- IPC Sistem Latihan Dual Nasional
- IPC Industry4WRD Programme
- Industry4WRD Additive Manufacturing Generative Design Explorer Programme (IAMP)
- Industry4WRD Mixed Reality Programme (IMRP) AR/VR
- Industry4WRD Simulation Computer Aided Engineering (CAE) Programme (ISCAE)
- Peneraju Skil AICE DEP Programme
- PENJANA KPT Career Advancement Programme (Industry Certification Engineering)
- Graduate Apprenticeship (GA)
- Employability and Re- Training Local Talent Programme (ERT)
- Reskilling and Re-Employment with Perodua and Ecosystem Programme (REPEAT)

#### **NEW PROGRAMMES**

- Industry4WRD IoT Engineer Programme (IIEP)
- Industry4WRD Autonomous Robotics Engineer Programme (IAREP)
- Industry4WRD Data Scientist Analytics Programme (IDSAP)
- Industry4WRD Cybersecurity in Smart Manufacturing (ICISM)
- Industry4WRD Vertical & Horizontal Programme (IVHP)
- Industry4WRD Digital Twins (DT) Programme (IDTP)











# Supply Chain Programs Under MARii

List of Programs Offered by MARii for Supply Chain Development



# National Occupational Skills Standards

NOSS outlines the skills required by an employee working at a certain level of employment to achieve specific competency.

NOSS is developed by a pool of the industry expert and skilled workers in the area of performed job.

The NOSS can be used for

- Pengiktirafan Pencapaian Terdahulu (PPT)/Recognition of Prior Achievement certification for experienced manpower.
- SLDN stands for National Dual Training System is for graduates which includes actual workplace (company) of 70% to 80% practical training (performance) and 20% to 30% theoretical learning (knowledge).

MARii is one of Industrial Led Body (ILB) under JPK.

	'ESEN PENGECAS KENDERAAN ELEKTRIK 'LECTRIC VEHICLE (EV) CHARGING STATION)
Tiada Tahap (No Level)	NCS-005:2017 Pemasangan dan Penyelenggaraan Stesen Pengecas Kenderaan Elektrik Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Station Installation and Maintenance (27-11-2017)



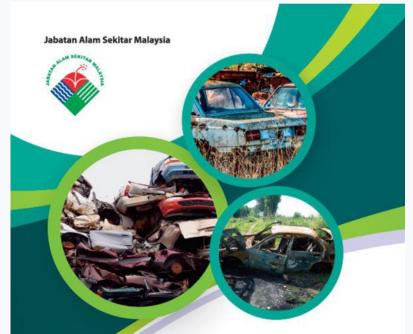
Area	Operasi Bas Elektrik / Electric Bus Operation	Servis Kereta Elektrik dan Hibrid / Electric and Hybrid Car Service		Servis Kereta Elektrik
L5	<b>TP-331-5:2014</b> Pengurusan Penyelenggaraan Bas Elektrik / Electric Bus Maintenance Management (16-12-2014)	G452-002-5:2017 Pengurusan Servis Selepas Jualan – Kenderaan Bermotor / Motor Vehicles - After Sales Service Management (20-06-97) (17-07-2012) (28-03- 2017)		Level 5: Not Available
L4	TP-331-4:2014 Pengurusan Penyelenggaraan Bas Elektrik / Electric Bus Maintenance Management (16-12-2014)	G452-002-4:2017 Operasi Servis Selepas Jualan – Kenderaan Bermotor / Motor Vehicles - After Sales Service Operation (20-06-97) (17-07-2012) (28-03- 2017)		Level 4: Not Available
L3	TP-331-3:2014 Operasi Bas Elektrik / Electric Bus Operation (16-12-2014)	G452-007-3:2019 Servis Kereta Elektrik dan Hibrid / Electric and Hybrid Car Servicing (16-12-2014) (07-08-2019)		G452-010-3:2023 Diagnostik dan Pembaikan Kenderaan Elektrik Bateri (BEV) / Battery Electri Vehicle (Bev) Diagnostic And Rectification (8-5-2023)
L2	Level 2: No Job Title Perkhidmatan Pembaikan – Kenderaan			<b>2-2:2018</b> 1 Ringan / Light Vehicle – Repair Service 1-04-2013) (11-10-2016) (08-10-2018)
Area	2 Tayar / 2 W		Penyenggaraa	an Motosikal / Motorcycle Servicing
L5	TP-119-5:2015 Kejuruteraan Sukan Bermotor (2 Tayar) Motorsport Engineering (2 Wheel) (31-03-2015)			TP-118-5:2015 an & Penyelenggaraan Motosikal cycle Servicing & Management (31-03-2015)
14	TP-119-4:2015 Kejuruteraan Sukan Bermotor (2 Tayar) Peng		Pengurus	TP-118-4:2015 an & Penyelenggaraan Motosikal

1	TP-119-5:2015	TP-118-5:2015			
L5	Kejuruteraan Sukan Bermotor (2 Tayar)	Pengurusan & Penyelenggaraan Motosikal			
	Motorsport Engineering (2 Wheel)	Motorcycle Servicing & Management			
	(31-03-2015)	(31-03-2015)			
L4	TP-119-4:2015	TP-118-4:2015			
	Kejuruteraan Sukan Bermotor (2 Tayar)	Pengurusan & Penyelenggaraan Motosikal			
	Motorsport Engineering (2 Wheel)	Motorcycle Servicing & Management			
	(31-03-2015)	(31-03-2015)			
	G454-001-3:2018				
L3	Motosikal - Perkhidmatan Diagnosis				
	Motorcycle - Diagnose Service				
	(19-07-96)(30-05-2002)(05-04-2012)(07-05-2018)				
L2	G454-001-2:2018				
	Motosikal - Perkhidmatan Pembaikan				
	Motorcycle - Repair Service				
	(19-07-96)(30-05-2002)(05-04-2012)(07-05-2018)				
L1	G454-001-1:2018				
	Motosikal - Penyelenggaraan & Perkhidmatan				
	Motorcycle - Maintenance & Service				
	(19-07-96)(30-05-2002)(05-04-2012)(07-05-2018)				



## Infrastructure Development

#### **Authorized Automotive Treatment Facilities (AATF)**



PROSEDUR PERMOHONAN LESEN BAGI KEMUDAHAN RAWATAN AUTOMOTIF BERLESEN

(AUTHORISED AUTOMOTIVE TREATMENT FACILITY - AATF)

The Procedure for AATF license application finalised by DOE in 2022. The purpose of this guideline is to explain the procedure for occupying and using a Licensed Authorised Automotive Treatment Facilities (AATF) for the operation of abandoned vehicles licensed under the provisions of Sections 11 and 18 (1), Environmental Quality Act 1974 (AKAS).

The company shall certify with MS 2697 (Motor Vehicle Aftermarket – Repair, Reuse, Recycle and Remanufacture for parts and components (4R)) to applied the licensed.

In addition, the **Guideline for EV Battery Recycling and Remanufacturing** in Malaysia is under development and will be based on Malaysian Standard (MS) 2697.





# Infrastructure Development National Emission Test Center



Conducting testing for Vehicle Type Approval (VTA), Energy Efficient Vehicle (EEV), Conformity of Production (COP) and Research and Development (R&D).

- Measuring vehicle's emission pollutant (measure up to Euro
- Measuring Fuel consumption
- iii. Measuring Electric Vehicle range
- Measuring Energy Consumption iv.



## **Issues and Challenges**

#### Technology



Technology Disruption / Capabilities

Range Anxiety



Charging Infrastructure availability



Battery Cell: Production, disposal and recycle

#### Supply Side



Higher reliance on imported Supply Chain



Economies of Scale



Capacity and Capability of Supply Chain and Human Capital

#### **Demand Side**



High Vehicle Price (CBU)



**Investment Hesitation** 



Consumer perception to EV



# Way Forward: Specific Measures on EV for MARii

- Promote manufacturing and application of local battery and battery packs together with the development of Battery Management System (BMS) and Thermal Management System (TMS).
- Develop standards to encourage battery swapping and wireless charging.
- Develop standards for recycling and disposal of battery.
- Conduct a feasibility study on Hydrogen Fuel Cell technology.
- Develop EV Smart Grid Interoperability Centre.
- Apply well-to-wheel concept in the calculation of emissions from EV.
- Development of CAFE standards to entice ICE to EV transition.
- Potential collaboration with insurance and banking industry to reconstruct the automotive sector and unlock new opportunities in the market.

